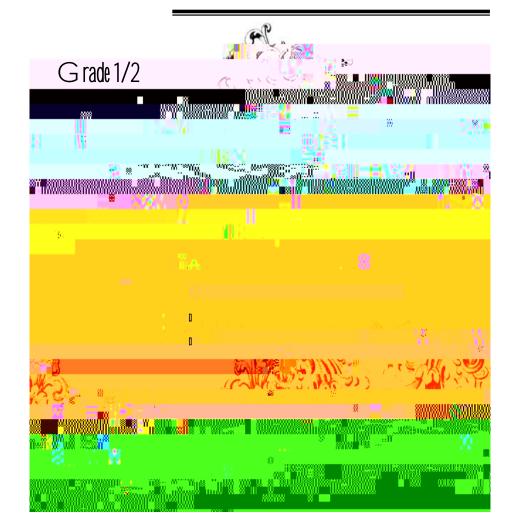


Urrbrae

House

Name:



Cat Ow